

**Applicant: Van Der Vliet**  
**Attny No.: 65,008-053**  
**Preliminary Amendment**

**IN THE CLAIMS:**

Please amend the following claims having the same number as indicated:

1.       **(Original)**     A splitter comprising:  
  
          a substantially single-mode input waveguide;  
  
          at least two output waveguides; and  
  
          a non-adiabatic tapered waveguide optically coupled between the input waveguide and the output waveguides;  
  
          said waveguides being formed on a substrate; wherein  
  
          the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide, along at least a portion of its length, widens in width towards the output waveguides, in a plane parallel to the substrate, and  
  
          the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide merges substantially continuously with the input waveguide in a direction parallel to the optical axis of the input waveguide.
  
2.       **(Original)**     A splitter according to claim 1, wherein at least an initial portion of the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide proximal to the input waveguide has a taper angle which increases towards the output waveguides.
  
3.       **(Currently amended)**     A splitter according to claim ~~[[1-0#]]~~ claim 2, wherein the non-adiabatic waveguide tapers gradually so as to excite a second order mode therein.

4. **(Original)** A splitter according to claim 3, wherein the length of the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide, in a direction parallel to the direction of propagation of an optical signal therein, is such that the phase difference between the fundamental and second order modes, at an output end of the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide is equal to  $M\pi$  where  $M=1,3,5,\dots$

5. **(Currently amended)** A splitter according to ~~[[any preceding]]~~ claim 2, wherein the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide tapers substantially symmetrically with respect to the direction of propagation of an optical signal therein.

6. **(Original)** A splitter according to claim 5, wherein the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide has opposing tapered sides each having a taper shape based on a perturbed cosine curve.

7. **(Currently amended)** A splitter according to ~~[[any preceding]]~~ claim 2, wherein said output waveguides are substantially single mode waveguides.

8. **(Original)** A splitter according to claim 7, wherein at least one of the output waveguides has an adiabatically tapered end which is connected to an output end of the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide and which widens in width towards the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide.

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9.       **(Currently amended)**       A splitter according to ~~[[any of claims 1 to 7]]~~ claim 2, wherein there is a gap between an output end of the non-adiabatic tapered waveguide and respective ends of the output waveguides optically coupled thereto.

Claims 10       **(Canceled)**

Claims 11       **(Canceled)**

Claims 12       **(Canceled)**